

KYM L. WORTHY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

COUNTY OF WAYNE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY DETROIT, MICHIGAN

1200 FRANK MURPHY HALL OF JUSTICE 1441 ST. ANTOINE STREET DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48226-2302

> TEL: (313) 224-5777 FAX: (313) 224-0974

> > PRINTED ON RECYCLED PAPER

RICHARD P. HATHAWAY CHIEF ASSISTANT

DONN FRESARD
CHIEF OF STAFF

January 3, 2014

Honorable Klint Kesto House of Representatives S-888 House Office Building Lansing, MI 48933

Dear Representative Kesto,

Several Michigan criminal statutes provide enhanced penalties for repeat offenders of the same crime. Michigan's Receiving, Concealing Stolen Property ("RCSP") statute (MCL 750.535) is divided into five classes.

Charge	Penalty	
RCSP Less than \$200*	93 Days	
RCSP \$200 or More and Less than \$1,000	1 Year	
RCSP \$1,000 or More and Less than \$20,000	5 Years	
RCSP \$20,000 or More	10 Years	
RCSP Motor Vehicle	5 Years	

Under existing law, if someone is charged with RCSP and has prior conviction(s) for RCSP, the penalty for the current charge is increased or enhanced as follows:

Charge	One Prior RCSP Conviction	Two Prior RCSP Convictions	Three or More Prior RCSP Convictions
RCSP\$200 or More but Less than \$1,000	1 Year	5 Years	5 Years
RCSP \$1,000 or More but Less than \$20,000	5 Years	5 Years	10 Years
RCSP Motor Vehicle	5 Years	5 Years	5 Years
RCSP \$20,000 or More	10 Years	10 Years	10 Years

*For purposes of this memorandum, the charge of RCSP less than \$200 is not considered because it would rarely be at issue if the item stolen is a motor vehicle and unnecessarily complicates the issue addressed.



The RCSP statute was amended to make RCSP Motor Vehicle a five year felony, regardless of the vehicle's value. However, the amendment does not enhance the penalty regardless of the number of prior RCSP convictions. Therefore, someone with two or more prior RCSP convictions may receive a lesser sentence if charged with RCSP Motor Vehicle versus RCSP \$1,000 to \$20,000.

EXAMPLE:

Defendant is arrested for possessing a stolen motor vehicle with a value of \$1,000 or more, but less than \$20,000. Defendant has two prior convictions for RCSP. If Defendant is charged with RCSP \$1,000 to \$20,000, defendant faces a 10 year felony. If, however, defendant is charged with RCSP-MV he faces only a 5 year felony.

The problem is that currently no prior RCSP conviction can be used to enhance RCSP-MV and your bill will resolve this issue and provide us with more appropriate charges. Thank you for taking up this important legislation.

Sincerely,

Dennis Doherty, Lead Prosecuting Attorney Prosecutor's Auto Theft Unit

^{*}For purposes of this memorandum, the charge of RCSP less than \$200 is not considered because it would rarely be at issue if the item stolen is a motor vehicle and unnecessarily complicates the issue addressed.